

Monitoring Immigration Detention

Quarterly Report September - December 2015

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A. MEETINGS-CONTACTS

1 / Meetings with the competent authorities

- Deputy Secretary General, Ministry of Interior Mr. Filippakos
- Director of the Aliens Directorate of Attica Hellenic Police Mr. Grigorakis
- Manager of the First Reception Service, Mr. Nikas
- National Centre for Social Solidarity, Mr Dimopoulos

2 / Meetings / contacts with institutional actors

- Ombudsman
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
- Commission for the Prevention of Torture, Council of Europe

3 / Meeting with Greek and international civil society organizations

- Asylum Campaign
- Greek Council for Refugees
- European Council for Refugees and Exiles (ECRE)
- Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants (PICUM)
- International Detention Coalition (IDC)
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

B. MONITORING VISITS TO DETENTION CENTERS – INVESTIGATION OF CASES - FINDINGS

1 / First round of visits to Detention Centers in Attica

- Three visits to the Pre-removal Detention Center of Amygdaleza
- Visit to the Pre-removal Detention Center of Tavros (Petrou Ralli)
- Visit to the Detention Center for Women in Elliniko
- Visit to the Police Station of Drapetsona
- Two visits to the Detention Areas of the Police Directorate of Athens Airport

2 / Investigation of prisoners' affairs

- In Aliens Directorate of Attica
- In Pre-removal Detention Center of Amygdaleza
- In the Unit of the Asylum Service at the Pre-removal Detention Centre of Amygdaleza

3 / Access to places of detention

We were given full access to the following areas:

- Police station of Drapetsona
- Directorate of the Airport Police

We were not given full access to the following areas:

- Pre-removal Detention Center of Amygdaleza
- Pre-removal Detention Center in Taurus
- Detention Center for Women in Elliniko

4 / Findings-facts regarding detention

It has been identified an improvement of the situation with reference to:

- A. the number of prisoners which has been limited to some hundreds
- B. the length of detention, as detainees are usually released before the maximum limit of 18 months

Despite the decline of the number of prisoners, serious problems have been identified in:

- A. The procedures of the competent authorities that handle the administrative detention issues:
- There is lack of an individualized approach to the characteristics, the situation and the needs of foreign nationals who are under arrest
- Alternatives to detention are not applied
- There is a systematic, legally controversial and unjustified invocation of public order grounds
- Detention of individuals whose removal violates the principle of *non-refoulement* (including asylum seekers)
- Detention over six months despite the government's announcements
- Re-arrest to return despite the prolonged and ineffective detention in the past
- Detention of people with serious health problems
- Failure to take into account data that arise over the period of detention regarding the health status of prisoners-extension of detention of vulnerable persons

B. In detention conditions

- Use of detention areas deemed inappropriate by the Council of Europe Commission for the Prevention of Torture (Police stations, Pre-removal Detention Center of Tavros-Petrou Ralli)
- Inadequate health care
- Lack of support by social workers and psychologists
- Inadequate and poor feeding
- Inadequate heating
- Lack of provisions in clothes, shoes and personal hygiene items
- Lack of interpretation services
- Lack of information to the detainees regarding:
 - their legal status;
 - the operational regulations of the detention centers;
 - the imminent execution of forced return.
- Lack of free legal aid

- C. The procedure for detained asylum seekers implemented by the Asylum Service
- Delays in the examination of subsequent asylum applications
- The majority of opinions issued by the Asylum Service are in favor of applying detention, despite the fact that according to the legislation detention should be implemented in exceptional circumstances

III. RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS - REPORTS

• Kathimerini, 22/09/2015: "Without food the migration detention centers due to unlawful provision"

http://www.kathimerini.gr/831778/article/epikairothta/ellada/xwris-sitish-ta-kentra-krathshs-metanastwn-logw-paranomhs-diata3hs

• Zougla, 30/11/2015: "Intensity in the migration detention center of Amygdaleza"

http://www.zougla.gr/greece/article/entasi-sto-kentro-kratisis-metanaston-tis-amigdalezas

- Efimerida ton Syntakton, 03/12/2015: "Hands off Sanaa" http://www.efsyn.gr/arthro/kato-ta-heria-apo-ti-sanaa
- Efimerida ton Syntakton, 14/12/2015: "The return of expulsions" https://www.efsyn.gr/arthro/epistrofi-ton-apelaseon



Στοιχεία Επικοινωνίας

AITIMA

Address: Tripou 6, 11741 Athens, Greece

Telephone: +30 2109241667 E-mail: aitima@freemail.gr

Website: http://www.aitima.gr/index.php/en/



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